

On-road Driving

This Section Covers

• How You Will Be Tested

You will drive over a test route that has a variety of traffic situations. At all times during the test, you must drive in a safe and responsible manner; and you must:

Wear your safety belt.

Obey all traffic signs, signals, and laws.

Complete the test without an accident or moving violation.

During the driving test, the examiner will be scoring you on specific driving maneuvers as well as on your general driving behavior. You will follow the directions of the examiner. Directions will be given to you so you will have plenty of time to do what the examiner has asked. You will not be asked to drive in an unsafe manner.

If your test route does not have certain traffic situations, you may be asked to simulate a traffic situation. You will do this by telling the examiner what you are or would be doing if you were in that traffic situation.

The following list of actions and/or behaviors will constitute an automatic failure of the “On-road Driving” portion of the test.

- Accident: an accident, however slight, which the applicant could have prevented.
- Seat belt: failure to use seatbelt.
- Striking or jumping curb: driving one or more wheels over the curb or onto the sidewalk; making contact with the curb, sidewalk or marker.
- Failure to verbalize and demonstrate all three parts of the air brake check correctly
- Headlights: failure to use headlights when required.
- Stop sign offenses: failure to stop for stop sign; failure to stop before

proceeding into intersection; failure to make second stop if necessary.

- Red light offenses: failure to stop for a red light; failure to decelerate when approaching a yellow light; entering into the intersection as light turns red.
- Failure to stop at railroad crossing: crossing railroad tracks before stopping when required to stop.
- Failure to yield right of way: failure to yield to pedestrian; failure to yield to on-coming driver when making left turn; failure to yield promptly to emergency vehicles; failure to yield to traffic having right of way.
- Driving in opposite lane continuously: crossing double yellow line and remaining in opposite lane for extended period of time.
- Improper passing: insufficient clearance for pass; passing within or too close to intersection; returning to lane too quickly after passing; forcing overtaken vehicle to slow down; passing on right where illegal; passing in no-passing zone.
- Speeding: exceeding the posted speed limit by 5 mph or more for an extended period of time without the driver reducing speed to within the posted limit.
- Improper stopping: failure to stop before clearly marked stop line or crosswalk; stopping unnecessarily on roadway.
- Failure to obey traffic laws.
- Encroachment: Encroachment of clearly marked stop line.
- Lack of Cooperation: refusal to obey instructions of examiner, refusal to attempt maneuver when instructed by examiner.
- Offering bribes or gratuity to examiner.

- Vehicle control: vehicle out of gear more than length of vehicle; vehicle stops in traffic to regain gear; stalls engine on road.
- Speed control according to conditions: driving too fast for conditions; sliding or skidding due to speed; failure to decelerate when appropriate.
- Signal usage: failure to signal before starting, stopping, turning or changing lanes.
- Shifting while crossing railroad tracks.

13.1 – How You Will Be Tested

13.1.1 – Turns

You have been asked to make a turn:

Check traffic in all directions.

Use turn signals and safely get into the lane needed for the turn.

As you approach the turn:

Use turn signals to warn others of your turn.

Slow down smoothly, change gears as needed to keep power, but do not coast unsafely. Unsafe coasting occurs when your vehicle is out of gear (clutch depressed or gearshift in neutral) for more than the length of your vehicle.

If you must stop before making the turn:

Come to a smooth stop without skidding.

Come to a complete stop behind the stop line, crosswalk, or stop sign.

If stopping behind another vehicle, stop where you can see the rear tires on the vehicle ahead of you (safe gap).

Do not let your vehicle roll.

Keep the front wheels aimed straight ahead.

When ready to turn:

Check traffic in all directions.

Keep both hands on the steering wheel during the turn.

Keep checking your mirror to make sure the vehicle does not hit anything on the inside of the turn.

Vehicle should not move into oncoming traffic.

Vehicle should finish turn in correct lane.

After turn:

Make sure turn signal is off.

Get up to speed of traffic, use turn signal, and move into right-most lane when safe to do so (if not already there).

Check mirrors and traffic.

13.1.2 – Intersections

As you approach an intersection:

Check traffic thoroughly in all directions.

Decelerate gently.

Brake smoothly and, if necessary, change gears.

If necessary, come to a complete stop (no coasting) behind any stop signs, signals, sidewalks, or stop lines maintaining a safe gap behind any vehicle in front of you.

Your vehicle must not roll forward or backward.

When driving through an intersection:

Check traffic thoroughly in all directions.

Decelerate and yield to any pedestrians and traffic in the intersection.

Do not change lanes while proceeding through the intersection.

Keep your hands on the wheel.

Once through the intersection:

Continue checking mirrors and traffic.

Accelerate smoothly and change gears as necessary.

13.1.3 – Urban Business

During this part of the test, you are expected to make regular traffic checks and maintain a safe following distance. Your vehicle should be centered in the proper lane (right-most lane) and you should keep up with the flow of traffic but not exceed the posted speed limit.

13.1.4 – Lane Changes

During multiple lane portions of the test, you will be asked to change lanes to the left, and then back to the right. You should make the necessary traffic checks first, then use proper signals and smoothly change lanes when it is safe to do so.

13.1.5 – Expressway or Rural/Limited Access Highway

Before entering the expressway:

Check traffic.

Use proper signals.

Merge smoothly into the proper lane of traffic.

Once on the expressway:

Maintain proper lane positioning, vehicle spacing, and vehicle speed.

Continue to check traffic thoroughly in all directions.

When exiting the expressway:

Make necessary traffic checks.

Use proper signals.

Decelerate smoothly in the exit lane.

Once on the exit ramp, you must continue to decelerate within the lane markings and maintain adequate spacing between your vehicle and other vehicles.

13.1.6 – Stop/Start

For this maneuver, you will be asked to pull your vehicle over to the side of the road and stop as if you were going to get out and check something on your vehicle. You must check traffic thoroughly in all directions and move to the right-most lane or shoulder of road.

As you prepare for the stop:

Check traffic.

Activate your right turn signal.

Decelerate smoothly, brake evenly, change gears as necessary.

Bring your vehicle to a full stop without coasting.

Once stopped:

Vehicle must be parallel to the curb or shoulder of the road and safely out of the traffic flow.

Vehicle should not be blocking driveways, fire hydrants, intersections, signs, etc.

Cancel your turn signal.

Activate your four-way emergency flashers.

Apply the parking brake.

Move the gear shift to neutral or park.

Remove your feet from the brake and clutch pedals.

When instructed to resume:

Check traffic and your mirrors thoroughly in all directions.

Turn off your four-way flashers.

Activate the left turn signal.

When traffic permits, you should release the parking brake and pull straight ahead.

Do not turn the wheel before your vehicle moves.

Check traffic from all directions, especially to the left.

Steer and accelerate smoothly into the proper lane when safe to do so.

Once your vehicle is back into the flow of traffic, cancel your left turn signal.

13.1.7 – Curve

When approaching a curve:

Check traffic thoroughly in all directions.

Before entering the curve, reduce speed so further braking or shifting is not required in the curve.

Keep vehicle in the lane.

Continue checking traffic in all directions.

13.1.8 – Railroad Crossing

Before reaching the crossing, all commercial drivers should:

Decelerate, brake smoothly, and shift gears as necessary.

Look and listen for the presence of trains.

Check traffic in all directions.

Do not stop, change gears, pass another vehicle, or change lanes while any part of your vehicle is in the crossing.

If you are driving a bus, a school bus, or a vehicle displaying placards, you should be prepared to observe the following procedures at every railroad crossing (unless the crossing is exempt):

As the vehicle approaches a railroad crossing, activate the four-way flashers.

Stop the vehicle within 50 feet but not less than 15 feet from the nearest rail.

Listen and look in both directions along the track for an approaching train and for signals indicating the approach of a train. If operating a bus, you may also be required to open the window and door prior to crossing tracks.

Keep hands on the steering wheel as the vehicle crosses the tracks.

Do not stop, change gears, or change lanes while any part of your vehicle is proceeding across the tracks.

Four-way flashers should be deactivated after the vehicle crosses the tracks.

Continue to check mirrors and traffic.

Not all driving road test routes will have a railroad crossing. You may be asked to explain and demonstrate the proper railroad crossing procedures to the examiner at a simulated location.

13.1.9 – Bridge/Overpass/Sign

After driving under an overpass, you may be asked to tell the examiner what the posted clearance or height was. After going over a bridge, you may be asked to tell the examiner what the posted weight limit was. If your test route does not have a bridge or overpass, you may be asked about another traffic sign. When asked, be prepared to identify and explain to the examiner any traffic sign which may appear on the route.

13.1.10 – Student Discharge (School Bus)

If you are applying for a School Bus endorsement, you will be required to demonstrate a student discharge. Please refer to section 10 of this manual.

As you approach the student pick up, you must:

Decelerate and approach at a slow rate of speed while continuing to check traffic.

Activate amber warning lights and right turn signals.

Move as far as possible to the right on the traveled portion of the roadway.

Recheck traffic.

As you stop for the student discharge, you must:
Bring school bus to a complete stop at least 10' away from students at the stop.

Place the transmission in neutral/park and set the parking brake.

Activate the stop arm and red warning lights.

When discharging students, you must:

Communicate to students.

Check traffic.

Open the student door.

Check for students.

When students are crossing, you must:

Check traffic.

Communicate to students.

Check for students.

When resuming from the student discharge, you must:

Check all mirrors.

Turn off warning lights and stop arm.

Close the door

Check traffic.

Accelerate away from the stop area.

13.1.11 – General Driving Behaviors

You will be scored on your overall performance in the following general driving behavior categories:

13.1.11(a) – Clutch Usage (for Manual Transmission)

Always use clutch to shift.

You must double-clutch when shifting. Do not rev or lug the engine.

Do not ride clutch to control speed, coast with the clutch depressed, or "pop" the clutch.

13.1.12(b) – Gear Usage (for Manual Transmission)

Do not grind or clash gears.

Select gear that does not rev or lug engine.

Do not shift in turns and intersections.

13.1.13(c) – Brake Usage

Do not ride or pump brake.

Do not brake harshly. Brake smoothly using steady pressure.

13.1.14(d) – Lane Usage

Do not put vehicle over curbs, sidewalks, or lane markings.

Stop behind stop lines, crosswalks, or stop signs.

Complete a turn in the proper lane on a multiple lane road (vehicle should finish a left turn in the lane directly to the right of the center line).

Finish a right turn in the right-most (curb) lane.

Move to or remain in right-most lane unless lane is blocked.

13.1.15 – Steering

Do not over or under steer the vehicle.

Keep both hands on the steering wheel at all times unless shifting. Once you have completed shift, return both hands to the steering wheel.

13.1.16 – Regular Traffic Checks

Check traffic regularly.

Check mirrors regularly.

Check mirrors and traffic before, while in and after an intersection.

Scan and check traffic in high volume areas and areas where pedestrians are expected to be present.

13.1.17 – Use of Turn Signals

Use turn signals properly.

Activate turn signals when required.

Activate turn signals at appropriate times.

Cancel turn signals upon completion of a turn or lane change.